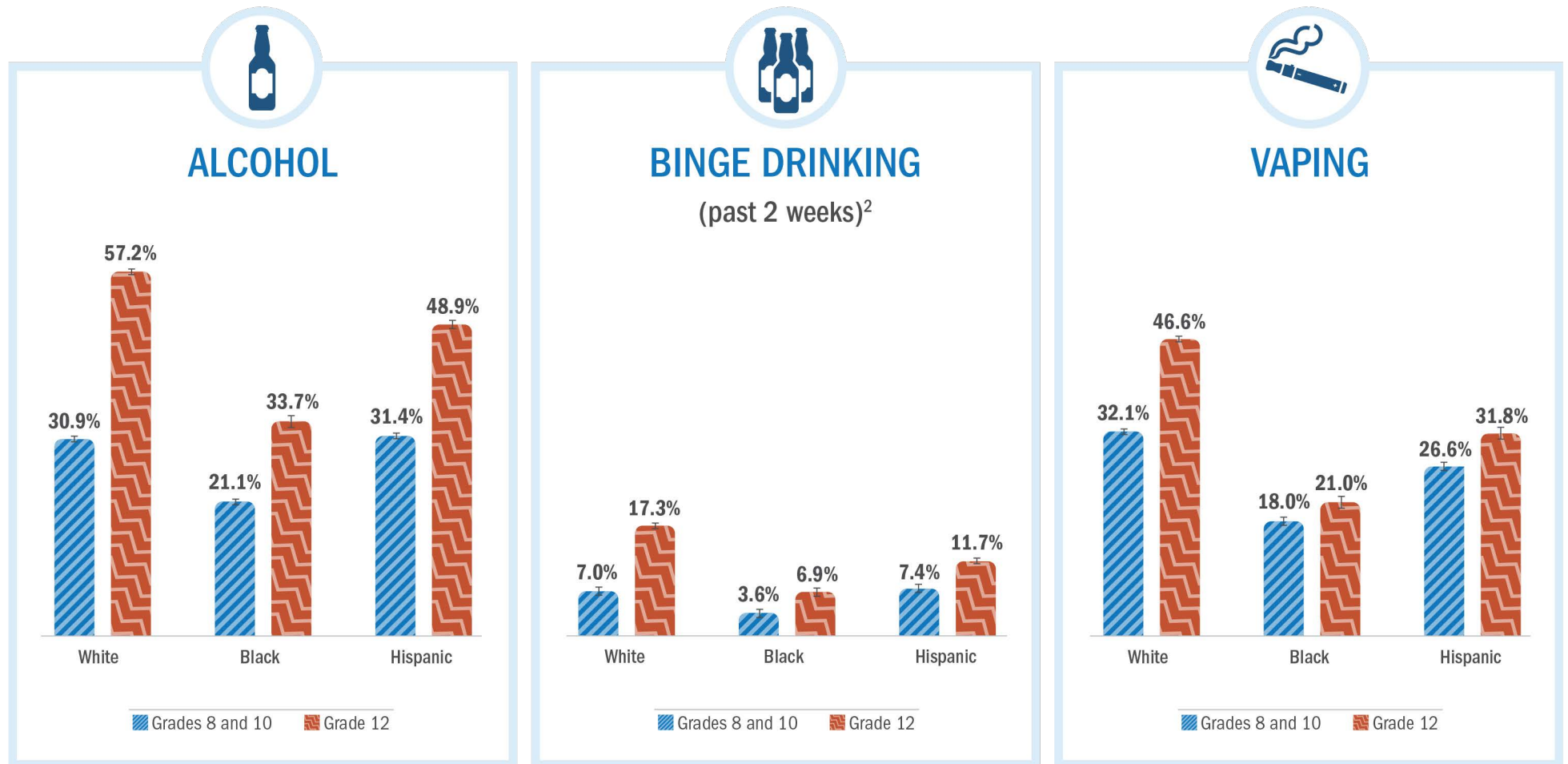


Past Year Substance Use by Race/Ethnicity (2019)

Ensuring safe, supportive schools includes attending to the mental health and substance use needs of students. The following data show the national prevalence of youth substance use by race/ethnicity.¹



Note: The lines on top of the bars represent standard errors, a measure of the accuracy of the estimate.

¹ Data are from Miech, R. A., Johnston, L. D., Bachman, J. G., O'Malley, P. M., Schulenberg, J. E., & Patrick, M. E. (2020). *Monitoring the future: A continuing study of American youth, 2019*. NAHDAP. <https://www.icpsr.umich.edu/web/NAHDAP/studies/37882>

² Binge drinking is defined as males consuming five or more drinks and females consuming four or more drinks in about 2 hours.