

## Code Book for Student Survey

Variable Name	Description	Possible Values
Sdemo148	Are you male or female?	1 = Male 2 = Female -1 = Item not reached, ""(blank)= Missing response
Sdemo149	Are you of Hispanic or Latino origin?	1 = Yes 2 = No -1 = Item not reached, ""(blank)= Missing response
Sdemo151	What grade are you currently in at this school?	5 = 5th grade, 6 = 6th grade, 7 = 7th grade, 8 = 8th grade, 9 = 9th grade, 10 = 10th grade, 11 = 11th grade, 12 = 12th grade, 13 = Not graded -1 = Item not reached, ""(blank)= Missing response
Sdemo151b	Which of the following grade groupings best describes the grade that you are currently in?	1 = 5th to 8th grade, 2 = 9th to 12th grade, -1 = Item not reached, -8 = Valid skip, ""(blank)= Missing response
Sdemo150	What is your race?	1=White 2=Black or African-American 3=Asian American 4=Indian or Alaska Native 5=Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander 6=Hispanic more than one number here=Two or more races -1 = Item not reached or not applicable ""(blank)= Missing response
RACEETH	Race/Hispanic flag generated by the platform	White; Black/African-American; Hispanic; Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander; Indian or Alaska Native; Asian American; Two or more races; ""(blank)=Sdemo149="2" & Sdemo150="" (Blank), missing for created race variable "-1"=Not applicable

Variable Name	Description	Possible Values
Sengcl1	All students are treated the same, regardless of whether their parents are rich or poor.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree, -1 = Item not reached, ""(blank)= Missing response
Sengcl2	Boys and girls are treated equally well.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree, -1 = Item not reached, ""(blank)= Missing response
Sengcl3	This school provides instructional materials (e.g., textbooks, handouts) that reflect my cultural background, ethnicity, and identity.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree, -1 = Item not reached, ""(blank)= Missing response
Sengcl4	Adults working at this school treat all students respectfully.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree, -1 = Item not reached, ""(blank)= Missing response
Sengcl7	People of different cultural backgrounds, races, or ethnicities get along well at this school.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree, -1 = Item not reached, ""(blank)= Missing response
Sengrel9	Teachers understand my problems.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree, -1 = Item not reached, ""(blank)= Missing response

Variable Name	Description	Possible Values
Sengrel11	Teachers are available when I need to talk with them.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree, -1 = Item not reached, ""(blank)= Missing response
Sengrel12	It is easy to talk with teachers at this school.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree, -1 = Item not reached, ""(blank)= Missing response
Sengrel14	My teachers care about me.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree, -1 = Item not reached, ""(blank)= Missing response
Sengrel153	At this school, there is a teacher or some other adult who students can go to if they need help because of sexual assault or dating violence.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree, -1 = Item not reached, -8 = Valid skip, ""(blank)= Missing response
Sengrel17	My teachers make me feel good about myself.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree, -1 = Item not reached, ""(blank)= Missing response
Sengrel20	Students respect one another.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree, -1 = Item not reached, ""(blank)= Missing response

Variable Name	Description	Possible Values
Sengrel21	Students like one another.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree, -1 = Item not reached, ""(blank)= Missing response
Sengrel29	If I am absent, there is a teacher or some other adult at school that will notice my absence.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree, -1 = Item not reached, ""(blank)= Missing response
Sengpar44	I regularly attend school-sponsored events, such as school dances, sporting events, student performances, or other school activities.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree, -1 = Item not reached, ""(blank)= Missing response
Sengpar45	I regularly participate in extra-curricular activities offered through this school, such as, school clubs or organizations, musical groups, sports teams, student government, or any other extra-curricular activities.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree, -1 = Item not reached, ""(blank)= Missing response
Sengpar46	At this school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree, -1 = Item not reached, ""(blank)= Missing response
Sengpar47	There are lots of chances for students at this school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree, -1 = Item not reached, ""(blank)= Missing response

Variable Name	Description	Possible Values
Sengpar48	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree, -1 = Item not reached, ""(blank)= Missing response
Ssafemo18	<b>[Not included in scale]</b> I feel like I belong.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree, -1 = Item not reached, ""(blank)= Missing response
Ssafemo49	Students at this school get along well with each other.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree, -1 = Item not reached, ""(blank)= Missing response
Ssafemo52	At this school, students talk about the importance of understanding their own feelings and the feelings of others.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree, -1 = Item not reached, ""(blank)= Missing response
Ssafemo53	At this school, students work on listening to others to understand what they are trying to say.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree, -1 = Item not reached, ""(blank)= Missing response
Ssafemo54	I am happy to be at this school.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree, -1 = Item not reached, ""(blank)= Missing response

Variable Name	Description	Possible Values
Ssafemo56	I feel like I am part of this school.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree, -1 = Item not reached,  ""(blank)= Missing response
Ssafemo57	I feel socially accepted.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree, -1 = Item not reached,  ""(blank)= Missing response
Ssafpsaf59	<b>[Not included in scale]</b> I feel safe at this school.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree, -1 = Item not reached,  ""(blank)= Missing response
Ssafpsaf60	I feel safe going to and from this school.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree, -1 = Item not reached,  ""(blank)= Missing response
Ssafpsaf63	<b>[Item is negatively valenced.]</b> I sometimes stay home because I don't feel safe at this school.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree, -1 = Item not reached,  ""(blank)= Missing response
Ssafpsaf65	<b>[Item is negatively valenced.]</b> Students at this school carry guns or knives to school.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree, -1 = Item not reached,  ""(blank)= Missing response

Variable Name	Description	Possible Values
Ssafpsaf67	<p><b>[[Item is negatively valenced.]</b> Students at this school threaten to hurt other students.</p>	<p>4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree, -1 = Item not reached, ""(blank)= Missing response</p>
Ssafpsaf68	<p><b>[[Item is negatively valenced.]</b> Students at this school steal money, electronics, or other valuable things while at school.</p>	<p>4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree, -1 = Item not reached, ""(blank)= Missing response</p>
Ssafpsaf69	<p><b>[[Item is negatively valenced.]</b> Students at this school damage or destroy other students' property.</p>	<p>4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree, -1 = Item not reached, ""(blank)= Missing response</p>
Ssafpsaf71	<p><b>[[Item is negatively valenced.]</b> Students at this school fight a lot.</p>	<p>4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree, -1 = Item not reached, ""(blank)= Missing response</p>
Ssafbul74	<p><b>[[Item is negatively valenced.]</b> Students at this school are teased or picked on about their race or ethnicity.</p>	<p>4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree, -1 = Item not reached, ""(blank)= Missing response</p>
Ssafbul75	<p><b>[[Item is negatively valenced.]</b> Students at this school are teased or picked on about their cultural background or religion.</p>	<p>4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree, -1 = Item not reached, ""(blank)= Missing response</p>

Variable Name	Description	Possible Values
Ssafbul76	<p><b>[Item is negatively valenced.]</b>  Students at this school are teased or picked on about their physical or mental disability.</p>	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree, -1 = Item not reached, ""(blank)= Missing response
Ssafbul77b	<p><b>[Item is negatively valenced.]</b>  Students at this school are teased or picked on about their real or perceived sexual orientation.</p>	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree, -1 = Item not reached, -8 = Valid skip ""(blank)= Missing response
Ssafbul73	<p><b>[Item is negatively valenced.]</b>  Students at this school are often bullied.</p>	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree, -1 = Item not reached, ""(blank)= Missing response
Ssafbul80	<p><b>[Not included in scale]</b> Students at this school try to stop bullying.</p>	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree, -1 = Item not reached, ""(blank)= Missing response
Ssafbul83	<p><b>[Item is negatively valenced.]</b>  Students often spread mean rumors or lies about others at this school on the internet (i.e., Facebook™, email, and instant message).</p>	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree, -1 = Item not reached, ""(blank)= Missing response
Ssafsub88	<p><b>[Item is negatively valenced.]</b>  Students use/try alcohol or drugs while at school or school-sponsored events.</p>	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree, -1 = Item not reached, ""(blank)= Missing response



Variable Name	Description	Possible Values
Ssafsub91	<p><b>[Item is negatively valenced.]</b> It is easy for students to use/try alcohol or drugs at school or school-sponsored events without getting caught.</p>	<p>4 = Strongly Agree,  3 = Agree,  2 = Disagree,  1 = Strongly Disagree,  -1 = Item not reached,  ""(blank)= Missing response</p>
Ssafsub92	<p><b>[Item is negatively valenced.]</b> Students at this school think it is okay to smoke one or more packs of cigarettes a day.</p>	<p>4 = Strongly Agree,  3 = Agree,  2 = Disagree,  1 = Strongly Disagree,  -1 = Item not reached,  ""(blank)= Missing response</p>
Ssafsub93	<p><b>[Item is negatively valenced.]</b> Students at this school think it is okay to get drunk.</p>	<p>4 = Strongly Agree,  3 = Agree,  2 = Disagree,  1 = Strongly Disagree,  -1 = Item not reached,  ""(blank)= Missing response</p>
Ssafsub94	<p><b>[Item is negatively valenced.]</b> Students at this school think it is okay to try drugs.</p>	<p>4 = Strongly Agree,  3 = Agree,  2 = Disagree,  1 = Strongly Disagree,  -1 = Item not reached,  ""(blank)= Missing response</p>
Ssaferm97	<p><b>[Not included in scale]</b> Students know what to do if there is an emergency, natural disaster (tornado, flood) or a dangerous situation (e.g. violent person on campus) during the school day.</p>	<p>4 = Strongly Agree,  3 = Agree,  2 = Disagree,  1 = Strongly Disagree,  -1 = Item not reached,  ""(blank)= Missing response</p>
Ssaferm98	<p><b>[Not included in scale]</b> If students hear about a threat to school or student safety, they would report it to someone in authority.</p>	<p>4 = Strongly Agree,  3 = Agree,  2 = Disagree,  1 = Strongly Disagree,  -1 = Item not reached,  ""(blank)= Missing response</p>

Variable Name	Description	Possible Values
Senvpenv100	The bathrooms in this school are clean.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree, -1 = Item not reached, ""(blank)= Missing response
Senvpenv102	The temperature in this school is comfortable all year round.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree, -1 = Item not reached, ""(blank)= Missing response
Senvpenv105	The school grounds are kept clean.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree, -1 = Item not reached, ""(blank)= Missing response
Senvpenv106	I think that students are proud of how this school looks on the outside.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree, -1 = Item not reached, ""(blank)= Missing response
Senvpenv107	Broken things at this school get fixed quickly.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree, -1 = Item not reached, ""(blank)= Missing response
Senvins111	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree, -1 = Item not reached, ""(blank)= Missing response

Variable Name	Description	Possible Values
Senvins113	My teachers give me individual attention when I need it.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree, -1 = Item not reached, ""(blank)= Missing response
Senvins114	My teachers often connect what I am learning to life outside the classroom.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree, -1 = Item not reached, ""(blank)= Missing response
Senvins115	The things I'm learning in school are important to me.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree, -1 = Item not reached, ""(blank)= Missing response
Senvins121	My teachers expect me to do my best all the time.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree, -1 = Item not reached, ""(blank)= Missing response
Senvmen130	My teachers really care about me.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree, -1 = Item not reached, ""(blank)= Missing response
Senvmen132	I can talk to my teachers about problems I am having in class.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree, -1 = Item not reached, ""(blank)= Missing response

Variable Name	Description	Possible Values
Senvmen133	I can talk to a teacher or other adult at this school about something that is bothering me.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree, -1 = Item not reached, ""(blank)= Missing response
Senvmen134	Students at this school stop and think before doing anything when they get angry.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree, -1 = Item not reached, ""(blank)= Missing response
Senvmen137	Students at this school try to work out their disagreements with other students by talking to them.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree, -1 = Item not reached, ""(blank)= Missing response
Senvdis142	My teachers make it clear to me when I have misbehaved in class.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree, -1 = Item not reached, ""(blank)= Missing response
Senvdis143	Adults working at this school reward students for positive behavior.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree, -1 = Item not reached, ""(blank)= Missing response
Senvdis146	Adults working at this school help students develop strategies to understand and control their feelings and actions.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree, -1 = Item not reached, ""(blank)= Missing response

Variable Name	Description	Possible Values
Senvdis147	School rules are applied equally to all students.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree, -1 = Item not reached, ""(blank)= Missing response
Senvdis147c	Discipline is fair.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree, -1 = Item not reached, ""(blank)= Missing response
s_Sengclc1	Spanish language flag for Sengclc1	-1 = Item not reached, 1 = Spanish viewed, 0= Spanish not viewed
s_Sengclc2	Spanish language flag for Sengclc2	-1 = Item not reached, 1 = Spanish viewed, 0= Spanish not viewed
s_Sengclc3	Spanish language flag for Sengclc3	-1 = Item not reached, 1 = Spanish viewed, 0= Spanish not viewed
s_Sengclc4	Spanish language flag for Sengclc4	-1 = Item not reached, 1 = Spanish viewed, 0= Spanish not viewed
s_Sengclc7	Spanish language flag for Sengclc7	-1 = Item not reached, 1 = Spanish viewed, 0= Spanish not viewed
s_Sengrel9	Spanish language flag for Sengrel9	-1 = Item not reached, 1 = Spanish viewed, 0= Spanish not viewed
s_Sengrel11	Spanish language flag for Sengrel11	-1 = Item not reached, 1 = Spanish viewed, 0= Spanish not viewed
s_Sengrel12	Spanish language flag for Sengrel12	-1 = Item not reached, 1 = Spanish viewed, 0= Spanish not viewed
s_Sengrel14	Spanish language flag for Sengrel14	-1 = Item not reached, 1 = Spanish viewed, 0= Spanish not viewed
s_Sengrel153	Spanish language flag for Sengrel153	-1 = Item not reached, 1 = Spanish viewed, 0= Spanish not viewed

Variable Name	Description	Possible Values
s_Sengrel17	Spanish language flag for Sengrel17	-1 = Item not reached, 1 = Spanish viewed, 0= Spanish not viewed
s_Sengrel20	Spanish language flag for Sengrel20	-1 = Item not reached, 1 = Spanish viewed, 0= Spanish not viewed
s_Sengrel21	Spanish language flag for Sengrel21	-1 = Item not reached, 1 = Spanish viewed, 0= Spanish not viewed
s_Sengrel29	Spanish language flag for Sengrel29	-1 = Item not reached, 1 = Spanish viewed, 0= Spanish not viewed
s_Sengpar44	Spanish language flag for Sengpar44	-1 = Item not reached, 1 = Spanish viewed, 0= Spanish not viewed
s_Sengpar45	Spanish language flag for Sengpar45	-1 = Item not reached, 1 = Spanish viewed, 0= Spanish not viewed
s_Sengpar46	Spanish language flag for Sengpar46	-1 = Item not reached, 1 = Spanish viewed, 0= Spanish not viewed
s_Sengpar47	Spanish language flag for Sengpar47	-1 = Item not reached, 1 = Spanish viewed, 0= Spanish not viewed
s_Sengpar48	Spanish language flag for Sengpar48	-1 = Item not reached, 1 = Spanish viewed, 0= Spanish not viewed
s_Ssafemo18	Spanish language flag for Ssafemo18	-1 = Item not reached, 1 = Spanish viewed, 0= Spanish not viewed
s_Ssafemo49	Spanish language flag for Ssafemo49	-1 = Item not reached, 1 = Spanish viewed, 0= Spanish not viewed
s_Ssafemo52	Spanish language flag for Ssafemo52	-1 = Item not reached, 1 = Spanish viewed, 0= Spanish not viewed
s_Ssafemo53	Spanish language flag for Ssafemo53	-1 = Item not reached, 1 = Spanish viewed, 0= Spanish not viewed
s_Ssafemo54	Spanish language flag for Ssafemo54	-1 = Item not reached, 1 = Spanish viewed, 0= Spanish not viewed
s_Ssafemo56	Spanish language flag for Ssafemo56	-1 = Item not reached, 1 = Spanish viewed, 0= Spanish not viewed

Variable Name	Description	Possible Values
s_Ssafemo57	Spanish language flag for Ssafemo57	-1 = Item not reached, 1 = Spanish viewed, 0= Spanish not viewed
s_Ssafpsaf59	Spanish language flag for Ssafpsaf59	-1 = Item not reached, 1 = Spanish viewed, 0= Spanish not viewed
s_Ssafpsaf60	Spanish language flag for Ssafpsaf60	-1 = Item not reached, 1 = Spanish viewed, 0= Spanish not viewed
s_Ssafpsaf63	Spanish language flag for Ssafpsaf63	-1 = Item not reached, 1 = Spanish viewed, 0= Spanish not viewed
s_Ssafpsaf65	Spanish language flag for Ssafpsaf65	-1 = Item not reached, 1 = Spanish viewed, 0= Spanish not viewed
s_Ssafpsaf67	Spanish language flag for Ssafpsaf67	-1 = Item not reached, 1 = Spanish viewed, 0= Spanish not viewed
s_Ssafpsaf68	Spanish language flag for Ssafpsaf68	-1 = Item not reached, 1 = Spanish viewed, 0= Spanish not viewed
s_Ssafpsaf69	Spanish language flag for Ssafpsaf69	-1 = Item not reached, 1 = Spanish viewed, 0= Spanish not viewed
s_Ssafpsaf71	Spanish language flag for Ssafpsaf71	-1 = Item not reached, 1 = Spanish viewed, 0= Spanish not viewed
s_Ssafbul74	Spanish language flag for Ssafbul74	-1 = Item not reached, 1 = Spanish viewed, 0= Spanish not viewed
s_Ssafbul75	Spanish language flag for Ssafbul75	-1 = Item not reached, 1 = Spanish viewed, 0= Spanish not viewed
s_Ssafbul76	Spanish language flag for Ssafbul76	-1 = Item not reached, 1 = Spanish viewed, 0= Spanish not viewed
s_Ssafbul77b	Spanish language flag for Ssafbul77b	-1 = Item not reached, 1 = Spanish viewed, 0= Spanish not viewed
s_Ssafbul73	Spanish language flag for Ssafbul73	-1 = Item not reached, 1 = Spanish viewed, 0= Spanish not viewed
s_Ssafbul80	Spanish language flag for Ssafbul80	-1 = Item not reached, 1 = Spanish viewed, 0= Spanish not viewed

Variable Name	Description	Possible Values
s_Ssafbul83	Spanish language flag for Ssafbul83	-1 = Item not reached, 1 = Spanish viewed, 0= Spanish not viewed
s_Ssafsub88	Spanish language flag for Ssafsub88	-1 = Item not reached, 1 = Spanish viewed, 0= Spanish not viewed
s_Ssafsub91	Spanish language flag for Ssafsub91	-1 = Item not reached, 1 = Spanish viewed, 0= Spanish not viewed
s_Ssafsub92	Spanish language flag for Ssafsub92	-1 = Item not reached, 1 = Spanish viewed, 0= Spanish not viewed
s_Ssafsub93	Spanish language flag for Ssafsub93	-1 = Item not reached, 1 = Spanish viewed, 0= Spanish not viewed
s_Ssafsub94	Spanish language flag for Ssafsub94	-1 = Item not reached, 1 = Spanish viewed, 0= Spanish not viewed
s_Ssaferm97	Spanish language flag for Ssaferm97	-1 = Item not reached, 1 = Spanish viewed, 0= Spanish not viewed
s_Ssaferm98	Spanish language flag for Ssaferm98	-1 = Item not reached, 1 = Spanish viewed, 0= Spanish not viewed
s_Senvpenv100	Spanish language flag for Senvpenv100	-1 = Item not reached, 1 = Spanish viewed, 0= Spanish not viewed
s_Senvpenv102	Spanish language flag for Senvpenv102	-1 = Item not reached, 1 = Spanish viewed, 0= Spanish not viewed
s_Senvpenv105	Spanish language flag for Senvpenv105	-1 = Item not reached, 1 = Spanish viewed, 0= Spanish not viewed
s_Senvpenv106	Spanish language flag for Senvpenv106	-1 = Item not reached, 1 = Spanish viewed, 0= Spanish not viewed
s_Senvpenv107	Spanish language flag for Senvpenv107	-1 = Item not reached, 1 = Spanish viewed, 0= Spanish not viewed
s_Senvins111	Spanish language flag for Senvins111	-1 = Item not reached, 1 = Spanish viewed, 0= Spanish not viewed
s_Senvins113	Spanish language flag for Senvins113	-1 = Item not reached, 1 = Spanish viewed, 0= Spanish not viewed



Variable Name	Description	Possible Values
s_Senvins114	Spanish language flag for Senvins114	-1 = Item not reached, 1 = Spanish viewed, 0= Spanish not viewed
s_Senvins115	Spanish language flag for Senvins115	-1 = Item not reached, 1 = Spanish viewed, 0= Spanish not viewed
s_Senvins121	Spanish language flag for Senvins121	-1 = Item not reached, 1 = Spanish viewed, 0= Spanish not viewed
s_Senvmen130	Spanish language flag for Senvmen130	-1 = Item not reached, 1 = Spanish viewed, 0= Spanish not viewed
s_Senvmen132	Spanish language flag for Senvmen132	-1 = Item not reached, 1 = Spanish viewed, 0= Spanish not viewed
s_Senvmen133	Spanish language flag for Senvmen133	-1 = Item not reached, 1 = Spanish viewed, 0= Spanish not viewed
s_Senvmen134	Spanish language flag for Senvmen134	-1 = Item not reached, 1 = Spanish viewed, 0= Spanish not viewed
s_Senvmen137	Spanish language flag for Senvmen137	-1 = Item not reached, 1 = Spanish viewed, 0= Spanish not viewed
s_Senvdis142	Spanish language flag for Senvdis142	-1 = Item not reached, 1 = Spanish viewed, 0= Spanish not viewed
s_Senvdis143	Spanish language flag for Senvdis143	-1 = Item not reached, 1 = Spanish viewed, 0= Spanish not viewed
s_Senvdis146	Spanish language flag for Senvdis146	-1 = Item not reached, 1 = Spanish viewed, 0= Spanish not viewed
s_Senvdis147	Spanish language flag for Senvdis147	-1 = Item not reached, 1 = Spanish viewed, 0= Spanish not viewed
s_Senvdis147c	Spanish language flag for Senvdis147c	-1 = Item not reached, 1 = Spanish viewed, 0= Spanish not viewed
START_DATETIME	timestamp for when a respondent starts the survey	Month/Day/Year Hour:Minute
END_DATETIME	timestamp for when a respondent completes the survey	Month/Day/Year Hour:Minute

Variable Name	Description	Possible Values
TIMEOUT_DATETIME	timestamp(s) for when a respondent is timed out in the middle of the survey.	Month/Day/Year Hour:Minute
LOG_OUT_DATETIME	timestamp(s) for when a respondent logs out in the middle of the survey	Month/Day/Year Hour:Minute
REENTRY_DATETIME	timestamp(s) for when a respondent reenters the survey	Month/Day/Year Hour:Minute

## Code Book for Instructional Staff Survey

Variable Name	Description	Possible Values
Idemo138	Are you male or female?	1 = Male 2 = Female -1 = Item not reached,, ""(blank)= Missing response
Idemo139	Are you of Hispanic or Latino origin?	1 = Yes 2 = No -1 = Item not reached,, ""(blank)= Missing response
Idemo140	What is your race?	1=White 2=Black or African-American 3=Asian American 4=Indian or Alaska Native 5=Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander 6=Hispanic more than one number here=Two or more races -1 = Item not reached, ""(blank)= Missing response
RACEETH	Race/Hispanic flag generated by the platform	White; Black/African-American; Hispanic; Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander; Indian or Alaska Native; Asian American; Two or more races; ""(blank)=Idemo139="2" & Idemo140="" (Blank), missing response for race item -1 = Item not reached
Idemo141	Is your <b>main assignment/responsibility</b> at this school to provide instruction or other support services to any of these types of students - Special Education, English Language Learners, Gifted and Talented Education students, or Migrant Education?	1 = Yes 2 = No -1 = Item not reached, "" (blank)= Missing response

Variable Name	Description	Possible Values
Idemo142	How many years have you been working at this school?	1 = 1-3 years 2 = 4-9 years 3 = 10-19 years 4 = 20 or more years -1 = Item not reached, "" (blank)= Missing response
Iengclc2	At this school, all students are treated equally, regardless of whether their parents are rich or poor.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached, "" (blank)= Missing response
Iengclc3	This school encourages students to take challenging classes no matter their race, ethnicity, nationality, and/or cultural background (e.g., honor level courses, gifted courses, AP or IB courses).	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached, "" (blank)= Missing response
Iengclc4	This school provides instructional materials (e.g., textbooks, handouts) that reflect students' cultural background, ethnicity and identity.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached, "" (blank)= Missing response
Iengclc6	This school emphasizes showing respect for all students' cultural beliefs and practices.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached, "" (blank)= Missing response
Iengclc7	This school provides effective resources and training for teaching students with Individualized Education Programs (IEPs) across different languages and cultures.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached, "" (blank)= Missing response

Variable Name	Description	Possible Values
Iengcl8	This school provides effective supports for students needing alternative modes of communication (e.g., manual signs, communication boards, computer-based devices, picture exchange systems, Braille).	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached, "" (blank)= Missing response
Iengrel9	Staff do a good job helping parents to support their children's learning at home.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached, "" (blank)= Missing response
Iengrel10	Staff do a good job helping parents understand when their child needs to learn social, emotional, and character skills.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached, "" (blank)= Missing response
Iengrel12	If a student has done something well or makes improvement, staff contact his/her parents.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached, "" (blank)= Missing response
Iengrel14	This school asks families to volunteer at the school.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached, "" (blank)= Missing response
Iengrel15	This school communicates with parents in a timely and ongoing basis.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached, "" (blank)= Missing response

Variable Name	Description	Possible Values
lengpar29	My level of involvement in decision making at this school is fine with me.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached, "" (blank)= Missing response
lengpar31	Staff at this school have many informal opportunities to influence what happens within the school.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached, "" (blank)= Missing response
lengpar32	At this school, students are given the opportunity to take part in decision making.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached, "" (blank)= Missing response
lengpar36	Administrators involve staff in decision-making.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached, "" (blank)= Missing response
lengpar42	This school provides students with opportunities to take a lead role in organizing programs and activities.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached, "" (blank)= Missing response
lengpar48	Students are encouraged to get involved in extra-curricular activities.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached, "" (blank)= Missing response

Variable Name	Description	Possible Values
Isafemo52	I feel like I belong.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached, "" (blank)= Missing response
Isafemo53	I feel satisfied with the recognition I get for doing a good job.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached, "" (blank)= Missing response
Isafemo54	I feel comfortable discussing feelings, worries, and frustrations with my supervisor.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached, "" (blank)= Missing response
Isafemo55	This school inspires me to do the very best at my job.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached, "" (blank)= Missing response
Isafemo56	People at this school care about me as a person.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached, "" (blank)= Missing response
Isafemo58	I can manage almost any student behavior problem.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached, "" (blank)= Missing response

Variable Name	Description	Possible Values
Isafpsaf59	<b>[Not included in scale]</b> I feel safe at this school.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached, "" (blank)= Missing response
Isafpsaf60	<b>[Item is negatively valenced.]</b> The following types of problems occur at this school often: physical conflicts among students.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached, "" (blank)= Missing response
Isafpsaf61	<b>[Item is negatively valenced.]</b> The following types of problems occur at this school often: robbery or theft.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached, "" (blank)= Missing response
Isafpsaf62	<b>[Item is negatively valenced.]</b> The following types of problems occur at this school often: vandalism.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached, "" (blank)= Missing response
Isafpsaf64	<b>[Item is negatively valenced.]</b> The following types of problems occur at this school often: student possession of weapons.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached, "" (blank)= Missing response
Isafpsaf143	<b>[Not included in scale. Item is negatively valenced.]</b> The following types of problems occur at this school often: sexual assault or dating violence.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached, "" (blank)= Missing response



Variable Name	Description	Possible Values
Isafpsaf66	<b>[Item is negatively valenced.]</b> The following types of problems occur at this school often: physical abuse of teachers.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached, "" (blank)= Missing response
Isafpsaf67	<b>[Item is negatively valenced.]</b> The following types of problems occur at this school often: student verbal abuse of teachers.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached, "" (blank)= Missing response
Isafbul68	<b>[Item is negatively valenced.]</b> I think that bullying is a frequent problem at this school.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached, "" (blank)= Missing response
Isafbul69	<b>[Item is negatively valenced.]</b> I think that cyberbullying is a frequent problem among students at this school.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached, "" (blank)= Missing response
Isafbul71	Students at this school would feel comfortable reporting a bullying incident to a teacher or other staff.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached, "" (blank)= Missing response
Isafbul73	Staff at this school always stop bullying when they see it.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached, "" (blank)= Missing response

Variable Name	Description	Possible Values
Isafbul79	<b>[Item is negatively valenced.]</b> Staff at this school are teased or picked on about their race or ethnicity.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached, "" (blank)= Missing response
Isafbul80	<b>[Item is negatively valenced.]</b> Staff at this school are teased or picked on about their cultural background or religion.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached, "" (blank)= Missing response
Isafbul81	<b>[Item is negatively valenced.]</b> Staff at this school are teased or picked on about their physical or mental disability.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached, "" (blank)= Missing response
Isafbul82	<b>[Item is negatively valenced.]</b> Staff at this school are teased or picked on about their sexuality.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached, "" (blank)= Missing response
Isafsub83	<b>[Not included in scale. Item is negatively valenced.]</b> At this school, how much of a problem is student drug use?	4 = Large problem, 3 = Somewhat a problem, 2 = Small problem, 1 = Not a problem, -1 = Item not reached,, "" (blank)= Missing response
Isafsub84b	<b>[Not included in scale. Item is negatively valenced.]</b> At this school, how much of a problem is student use of electronic cigarettes?	4 = Large problem, 3 = Somewhat a problem, 2 = Small problem, 1 = Not a problem, -1 = Item not reached,, "" (blank)= Missing response

Variable Name	Description	Possible Values
Isafsub84	<b>[Not included in scale. Item is negatively valenced]</b> At this school, how much of a problem is student use of tobacco (e.g., cigarettes, chew, cigars)?	4 = Large problem, 3 = Somewhat a problem, 2 = Small problem, 1 = Not a problem, -1 = Item not reached,, "" (blank)= Missing response
Isafsub85	<b>[Item is negatively valenced.]</b> At this school, how much of a problem is student alcohol use?	4 = Large problem, 3 = Somewhat a problem, 2 = Small problem, 1 = Not a problem, -1 = Item not reached,, "" (blank)= Missing response
Isafsub86	This school collaborates well with community organizations to help address youth substance use problems.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached, "" (blank)= Missing response
Isafsub87	This school has adequate resources to address substance use prevention.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached, "" (blank)= Missing response
Isafsub88	This school provides effective confidential support and referral services for students needing help because of substance abuse (e.g., a Student Assistance Program).	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached, "" (blank)= Missing response
Isafsub91	This school has programs that address substance use among students.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached, "" (blank)= Missing response

Variable Name	Description	Possible Values
Isaferm92	<b>[Not included in scale]</b> I know what to do if there is an emergency, natural disaster (tornado, flood) or a dangerous situation (e.g., violent person on campus) during the school day.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached, "" (blank)= Missing response
Isaferm93	<b>[Not included in scale]</b> This school has a written plan that describes procedures to be performed in shootings.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached, "" (blank)= Missing response
Isaferm94	<b>[Not included in scale]</b> This school has a written plan that clearly describes procedures to be performed in natural disasters (e.g., earthquakes or tornadoes).	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached, "" (blank)= Missing response
Isaferm95	<b>[Not included in scale]</b> This school or school district provides effective training in safety procedures to staff (e.g., lockdown training or fire drills).	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached, "" (blank)= Missing response
Ienvpenv97	This school looks clean and pleasant.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached, "" (blank)= Missing response
Ienvpenv98	This school is an inviting work environment.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached, "" (blank)= Missing response

Variable Name	Description	Possible Values
Ienvpenv100	<b>[Item is negatively valenced.]</b> My teaching is hindered by poor heating, cooling, and/or lighting systems at this school.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached, "" (blank)= Missing response
Ienvpenv101	<b>[Item is negatively valenced.]</b> My teaching is hindered by a lack of instructional space (e.g., classrooms) at this school.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached, "" (blank)= Missing response
Ienvpenv102	<b>[Item is negatively valenced.]</b> My teaching is hindered by a lack of textbooks and basic supplies at this school.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached, "" (blank)= Missing response
Ienvpenv103	<b>[Item is negatively valenced.]</b> My teaching is hindered by inadequate or outdated equipment or facilities at this school.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached, "" (blank)= Missing response
Ienvins105	The students in my class(es) come to class prepared with the appropriate supplies and books.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached, "" (blank)= Missing response
Ienvins107	Once we start a new program at this school, we follow up to make sure that it's working.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached, "" (blank)= Missing response

Variable Name	Description	Possible Values
Ienvins108	The programs and resources at this school are adequate to support students' learning.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached, "" (blank)= Missing response
Ienvins110	Teachers at this school feel responsible to help each other do their best.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached, "" (blank)= Missing response
Ienvins115	Teachers at this school feel that it is a part of their job to prepare students to succeed in college.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached, "" (blank)= Missing response
Ienvins116	The programs and resources at this school are adequate to support students with special needs or disabilities.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached, "" (blank)= Missing response
Ienvphea119	This school provides the materials, resources, and training necessary for me to support students' physical health and nutrition.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached, "" (blank)= Missing response
Ienvphea120	This school places a priority on making healthy food choices.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached, "" (blank)= Missing response

Variable Name	Description	Possible Values
Ienvphea121	This school places a priority on students' health needs.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached, "" (blank)= Missing response
Ienvphea122	This school places a priority on students' physical activity.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached, "" (blank)= Missing response
Ienvmen123	This school provides quality counseling or other services to help students with social or emotional needs.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached, "" (blank)= Missing response
Ienvmen125	This school provides the materials, resources, and training necessary for me to support students' social or emotional needs.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached, "" (blank)= Missing response
Ienvmen126	This school places a priority on addressing students' mental health needs.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached, "" (blank)= Missing response
Ienvmen128	This school places a priority on teaching students strategies to manage their stress levels.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached, "" (blank)= Missing response

Variable Name	Description	Possible Values
Ienvmen137	This school places a priority on helping students with their social, emotional, and behavioral problems.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached, "" (blank)= Missing response
Ienvdis129	Staff at this school are clearly informed about school policies and procedures.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached, "" (blank)= Missing response
Ienvdis130	Staff at this school recognize students for positive behavior.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached, "" (blank)= Missing response
Ienvdis134	School rules are applied equally to all students.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached, "" (blank)= Missing response
Ienvdis134c	Discipline is fair.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached, "" (blank)= Missing response
Ienvdis135	This school effectively handles student discipline and behavior problems.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached, "" (blank)= Missing response



Variable Name	Description	Possible Values
Ienvdis136	Staff at this school work together to ensure an orderly environment.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached, "" (blank)= Missing response
START_DATETIME	timestamp for when a respondent starts the survey	Month/Day/Year Hour:Minute
END_DATETIME	timestamp for when a respondent completes the survey	Month/Day/Year Hour:Minute
TIMEOUT_DATETIME	timestamp(s) for when a respondent is timed out in the middle of the survey.	Month/Day/Year Hour:Minute
LOG_OUT_DATETIME	timestamp(s) for when a respondent logs out in the middle of the survey	Month/Day/Year Hour:Minute
REENTRY_DATETIME	timestamp(s) for when a respondent reenters the survey	Month/Day/Year Hour:Minute

## Code Book for Noninstructional Staff Survey

Variable Name	Description	Possible Values
Ndemo142	Are you male or female?	1 = Male 2 = Female -1 = Item not reached, ""(blank)= Missing response
Ndemo143	Are you of Hispanic or Latino origin?	1 = Yes 2 = No -1 = Item not reached, ""(blank)= Missing response
Ndemo144	What is your race?	1=White 2=Black or African-American 3=Asian American 4=Indian or Alaska Native 5=Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander 6=Hispanic more than one number here=Two or more races -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Ndemo145	Is your <b>main assignment/responsibility</b> at this school to provide instruction or other support services to any of these types of students - Special Education, English Language Learners, Gifted and Talented Education students, and Migrant Education?	1 = Yes 2 = No -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Ndemo146	How many years have you been working at this school?	1 = 1-3 years 2 = 4-9 years 3 = 10-19 years 4 = 20 or more years -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response

Variable Name	Description	Possible Values
RACEETH	Race/Hispanic flag generated by the platform	White; Black/African-American; Hispanic; Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander; Indian or Alaska Native; Asian American; Two or more races; ""(blank)=Ndemo143="2" & Ndemo144="" (Blank), missing for created race variable "-1"=Not applicable
Nengclc2	At this school, all students are treated equally, regardless of whether their parents are rich or poor.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Nengclc3	This school encourages students to take challenging classes no matter their race, ethnicity, nationality, and/or cultural background (e.g., honor level courses, gifted courses, AP or IB courses).	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Nengclc4	This school provides instructional materials (e.g., textbooks or handouts) that reflect students' cultural background, ethnicity and identity.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Nengclc6	This school emphasizes showing respect for all students' cultural beliefs and practices.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Nengclc7	This school provides effective resources and training for teaching students with Individualized Education Programs (IEPs) across different languages and cultures.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response

Variable Name	Description	Possible Values
Nengclc8	This school provides effective supports for students needing alternative modes of communication (e.g., manual signs, communication boards, computer-based devices, picture exchange systems, Braille).	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
NPengrel9	<b>[Not included in scale]</b> Staff at this school regularly give students individualized attention and help.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached -8 = Valid skip ""(blank)= Missing response
NPengrel10	<b>[Not included in scale]</b> Staff at this school teach students strategies to manage emotions.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached -8 = Valid skip ""(blank)= Missing response
NPengrel11	<b>[Not included in scale]</b> Staff at this school let students know how they should behave when dealing with each other.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached -8 = Valid skip ""(blank)= Missing response
NPengrel12	<b>[Not included in scale]</b> Staff at this school teach positive conflict resolution strategies to students.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached -8 = Valid skip ""(blank)= Missing response
NPengrel13	<b>[Not included in scale]</b> Staff at this school ask students for input when establishing rules.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached -8 = Valid skip ""(blank)= Missing response

Variable Name	Description	Possible Values
NPengrel14	[Not included in scale] Staff at this school help students see what is the right thing to do and help them understand it.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached -8 = Valid skip ""(blank)= Missing response
Nengrel16	This school helps parents find community supports for their students who need them.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Nengrel17	Staff at this school do a good job helping parents to support their children's learning at home.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Nengrel18	Staff at this school do a good job helping parents understand when their child needs to learn social and emotional skills.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Nengrel24	At this school the staff get along well.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Nengrel25	At this school there is a feeling of trust among the staff.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response

Variable Name	Description	Possible Values
Nengrel30	At this school students get along well with the staff.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
NPengpar31	<b>[Not included in scale]</b> Staff at this school give students opportunities to get involved in service projects or activities.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached -8 = Valid skip ""(blank)= Missing response
NPengpar32	<b>[Not included in scale]</b> I ask students about their ideas.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached -8 = Valid skip ""(blank)= Missing response
Nengpar34	Administrators ask staff to be involved in making decisions.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Nengpar37	Staff at this school have many informal opportunities to influence what happens within the school.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Nengpar38	At this school, students are given the opportunity to take part in decision making.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response

Variable Name	Description	Possible Values
Nengpar44	This school provides students with opportunities to take a lead role in organizing programs and activities.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Nengpar47	Students are encouraged to get involved in extra-curricular activities.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Nsafemo51	I feel like I belong.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Nsafemo52	I feel satisfied with the recognition I get for doing a good job.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Nsafemo53	I feel comfortable discussing feelings, worries, and frustrations with my supervisor.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Nsafemo54	This school inspires me to do the very best at my job.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response

Variable Name	Description	Possible Values
Nsafemo55	People at this school care about me as a person.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Nsafemo148	I can manage almost any student behavior problem.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Nsafpsaf56	<b>[Not included in scale]</b> I feel safe at this school.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Nsafpsaf57	<b>[Item is negatively valenced.]</b> The following types of problems occur at this school often: Physical conflicts among students.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Nsafpsaf58	<b>[Item is negatively valenced.]</b> The following types of problems occur at this school often: robbery or theft.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Nsafpsaf59	<b>[Item is negatively valenced.]</b> The following types of problems occur at this school often: vandalism.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response



Variable Name	Description	Possible Values
Nsafpsaf61	<b>[Item is negatively valenced.]</b> The following types of problems occur at this school often: student possession of weapons.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Nsafpsaf147	<b>[Not included in scale. Item is negatively valenced.]</b> The following types of problems occur at this school often: sexual assault or dating violence.	4 = Strongly Agree, 3 = Agree, 2 = Disagree, 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached, "" (blank)= Missing response
Nsafpsaf63	<b>[Item is negatively valenced.]</b> The following types of problems occur at this school often: physical abuse of teachers.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Nsafpsaf64	<b>[Item is negatively valenced.]</b> The following types of problems occur at this school often: student verbal abuse of teachers.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Nsafbul65	<b>[Item is negatively valenced.]</b> I think that bullying is a frequent problem at this school.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Nsafbul66	<b>[Item is negatively valenced.]</b> I think that cyberbullying is a frequent problem among students at this school.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response

Variable Name	Description	Possible Values
Nsafbul70	Staff at this school always stop bullying when they see it.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Nsafbul76	<b>[Item is negatively valenced.]</b> Staff at this school are teased or picked on about their race or ethnicity.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Nsafbul77	<b>[Item is negatively valenced.]</b> Staff at this school are teased or picked on about their cultural background or religion.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Nsafbul78	<b>[Item is negatively valenced.]</b> Staff at this school are teased or picked on about their physical or mental disability.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Nsafbul79	<b>[Item is negatively valenced.]</b> Staff at this school are teased or picked on about their sexuality.	4 = Large Problem 3 = Somewhat a Problem 2 = Small Problem 1 = Not a Problem -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Nsafsub80	<b>[Not included in scale. Item is negatively valenced.]</b> At this school, how much of a problem is student drug use?	4 = Large Problem 3 = Somewhat a Problem 2 = Small Problem 1 = Not a Problem -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response

Variable Name	Description	Possible Values
Nsafsub81b	[ <b>Not included in scale. Item is negatively valenced.</b> ] At this school, how much of a problem is student use of electronic cigarettes?	4 = Large Problem 3 = Somewhat a Problem 2 = Small Problem 1 = Not a Problem -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Nsafsub81	[ <b>Not included in scale. Item is negatively valenced.</b> ] At this school, how much of a problem is student use of tobacco (e.g., cigarettes, chew, cigars)?	4 = Large Problem 3 = Somewhat a Problem 2 = Small Problem 1 = Not a Problem -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Nsafsub82	[ <b>Not included in scale. Item is negatively valenced.</b> ] At this school, how much of a problem is student alcohol use?	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Nsafsub83	This school collaborates well with community organizations to help address youth substance use problems.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Nsafsub84	This school has adequate resources to address substance use prevention.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Nsafsub85	At this school, first-time violations of <b>alcohol or other drug policies</b> are punished by at least an out-of-school suspension.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response

Variable Name	Description	Possible Values
Nsafsub87	This school has programs, resources, and/or policies to prevent substance abuse.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Nsafsub88	This school has programs that address substance use among students.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Nsaferm89	<b>[Not included in scale]</b> I know what to do if there is an emergency, natural disaster (tornado, flood) or a dangerous situation (e.g., violent person on campus) during the school day.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Nsaferm90	<b>[Not included in scale]</b> This school has a written plan that describes procedures to be performed in shootings.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Nsaferm91	<b>[Not included in scale]</b> This school has a written plan that clearly describes procedures to be performed in natural disasters (e.g., earthquakes or tornadoes).	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Nsaferm92	<b>[Not included in scale]</b> This school or school district provides effective training in safety procedures to staff (e.g., lockdown training or fire drills).	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached -8 = Valid skip ""(blank)= Missing response

Variable Name	Description	Possible Values
NPsaferm93	<b>[Not included in scale]</b> This school notifies parents or guardians in case of a school-wide emergency.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached -8 = Valid skip ""(blank)= Missing response
NPsaferm94	<b>[Not included in scale]</b> This school provides a structured anonymous threat reporting system (e.g., online submission, telephone hotline, or written submission via drop box).	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached -8 = Valid skip ""(blank)= Missing response
NPsaferm95	<b>[Not included in scale]</b> This school has communication plans with relevant agencies and services (e.g., local police and fire departments, or community organizations).	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached -8 = Valid skip ""(blank)= Missing response
Nenvpenv97	<b>[Item is negatively valenced.]</b> My work is hindered by poor heating, cooling, and/or lighting systems at this school.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Nenvpenv98	<b>[Item is negatively valenced.]</b> My work is hindered by insufficient workspace at this school.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Nenvpenv99	<b>[Item is negatively valenced.]</b> My work is hindered by a lack of materials and basic supplies at this school.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response

Variable Name	Description	Possible Values
Nenvpenv100	<b>[Item is negatively valenced.]</b> My work is hindered by inadequate or outdated equipment or facilities at this school.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Nenvpenv102	This school looks clean and pleasant.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Nenvpenv103	This school is an inviting work environment.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
NPenvpenv105	<b>[Not included in scale]</b> This school's facilities are adequate for meeting the needs of the children at this school.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached -8 = Valid skip ""(blank)= Missing response
NPenvpenv106	<b>[Not included in scale. Item is negatively valenced.]</b> The following are a problem in the neighborhood where this school is located: garbage, litter, or broken glass in the street or road, on the sidewalks, or in yards.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached -8 = Valid skip ""(blank)= Missing response
Nenvins109	Staff at this school feel responsible to help each other do their best.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response

Variable Name	Description	Possible Values
Nenvins110	Staff at this school feel responsible when students at this school fail.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Nenvins111	The programs and resources at this school are adequate to support students with special needs or disabilities.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Nenvins140	Staff at this school feel that it is a part of their job to prepare students to succeed in college.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Nenvins141	[ <b>Not included in scale</b> ] Staff at this school expect students to do their best all the time.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
NPenvins112	[ <b>Not included in scale. Item is negatively valenced.</b> ] Poor student attendance is a problem at this school.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached -8 = Valid skip ""(blank)= Missing response
NPenvins113	[ <b>Not included in scale</b> ] This school has a formal process to obtain parental input on policies related to curriculum and instructional programs.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached -8 = Valid skip ""(blank)= Missing response

Variable Name	Description	Possible Values
Nenvphea115	This school provides the materials, resources, and training necessary for me to support students' physical health and nutrition.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Nenvphea117	This school places a priority on making healthy food choices.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Nenvphea118	This school places a priority on students' health needs.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Nenvphea119	This school places a priority on students' physical activity.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
NPenphea120	[Not included in scale. Item is negatively valenced.] Poor student nutrition is a problem at this school.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached -8 = Valid skip ""(blank)= Missing response
NPenphea121	[Not included in scale. Item is negatively valenced.] Lack of student physical activity is a problem at this school.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached -8 = Valid skip ""(blank)= Missing response



Variable Name	Description	Possible Values
Nenvmen122	This school places a priority on addressing students' mental health needs.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Nenvmen125	This school places a priority on teaching students strategies to manage their stress levels.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Nenvmen126	This school provides the materials, resources, and training necessary for me to support students' social or emotional needs.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Nenvmen127	This school provides quality counseling or other services to help students with social or emotional needs.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
NPenvmen128	<b>[Not included in scale. Item is negatively valenced.]</b> Student depression or other mental health problems are a problem at this school.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached -8 = Valid skip ""(blank)= Missing response
NPenvmen129	<b>[Not included in scale. Item is negatively valenced.]</b> Lack of student social-emotional skills is a problem at this school.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached -8 = Valid skip ""(blank)= Missing response

Variable Name	Description	Possible Values
Nenvdis130	Staff at this school are clearly informed about school policies and procedures.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Nenvdis131	Staff at this school recognize students for positive behavior.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Nenvdis132	Staff at this school encourage students to think about how their actions affect others.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Nenvdis134	School rules are applied equally to all students.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Nenvdis134c	Discipline is fair.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Nenvdis135	Staff at this school help students develop strategies to understand and control their feelings and actions.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response

Variable Name	Description	Possible Values
Nenvdis136	This school effectively handles student discipline and behavior problems.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Nenvdis137	Staff at this school work together to ensure an orderly environment.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
NPenvis138	<b>[Not included in scale]</b> Order and discipline are maintained satisfactorily at this school.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached -8 = Valid skip ""(blank)= Missing response
NPenvis139	<b>[Not included in scale]</b> This school has a formal process to obtain parental input on policies related to school crime and discipline.	4 = Strongly Agree 3 = Agree 2 = Disagree 1 = Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached -8 = Valid skip ""(blank)= Missing response
START_DATETIME	timestamp for when a respondent starts the survey	Month/Day/Year Hour:Minute
END_DATETIME	timestamp for when a respondent completes the survey	Month/Day/Year Hour:Minute
TIMEOUT_DATETIME	timestamp(s) for when a respondent is timed out in the middle of the survey.	Month/Day/Year Hour:Minute
LOG_OUT_DATETIME	timestamp(s) for when a respondent logs out in the middle of the survey	Month/Day/Year Hour:Minute
REENTRY_DATETIME	timestamp(s) for when a respondent reenters the survey	Month/Day/Year Hour:Minute

## Code Book for Parent Survey

Variable Name	Description	Possible Values
Pdemo62	Are you male or female?	1=Male 2=Female -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Pdemo63	Are you of Hispanic or Latino origin?	1=Yes 2=No -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Pdemo64	What is your race?	1=White 2=Black or African-American 3=Asian American 4=Indian or Alaska Native 5=Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander 6=Hispanic more than one number here=Two or more races -1 = Item not reached
Pengclc5	This school provides instructional materials (e.g., textbooks, handouts) that reflect students' cultural background, ethnicity, and identity.	4=Strongly Agree 3=Agree 2=Disagree 1=Strongly Disagree 0=Don't Know -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Pengclc6	This school communicates how important it is to respect the practices of all cultures.	4=Strongly Agree 3=Agree 2=Disagree 1=Strongly Disagree 0=Don't Know -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Pengclc9	This school encourages students to take challenging classes no matter their race, ethnicity, nationality, and/or cultural background (e.g., honor level courses, gifted courses, AP or IB courses).	4=Strongly Agree 3=Agree 2=Disagree 1=Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Pengclc65	This school communicates how important it is to respect students of all sexual orientations.	4=Strongly Agree 3=Agree 2=Disagree 1=Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response

Variable Name	Description	Possible Values
Pengrel10	This school helps me figure out what social and emotional skills my child needs to develop (e.g., self-control, problem solving, or getting along with others).	4=Strongly Agree 3=Agree 2=Disagree 1=Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Pengrel11	At this school, my child feels he/she belongs.	4=Strongly Agree 3=Agree 2=Disagree 1=Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Pengrel13	I feel welcome at this school.	4=Strongly Agree 3=Agree 2=Disagree 1=Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Pengrel15	This school encourages me to be an active partner in educating my child.	4=Strongly Agree 3=Agree 2=Disagree 1=Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Pengrel16	I feel comfortable talking to someone at this school about my child's behavior.	4=Strongly Agree 3=Agree 2=Disagree 1=Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Pengrel23	<b>[This item measures school participation.]</b> This school has quality programs for my child's talents, gifts, or special needs.	4=Strongly Agree 3=Agree 2=Disagree 1=Strongly Disagree 0=Don't Know -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response

Variable Name	Description	Possible Values
Pengrel25	<p><b>[This item measures school participation.]</b>  This school promptly responds to my phone calls, messages, or e-mails.</p>	4=Strongly Agree 3=Agree 2=Disagree 1=Strongly Disagree 0=Don't Know -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Psafemo27	At this school, the staff really cares about my child.	4=Strongly Agree 3=Agree 2=Disagree 1=Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Psafemo28	This school is a friendly place overall.	4=Strongly Agree 3=Agree 2=Disagree 1=Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Psafemo29	Staff at this school care about what families think.	4=Strongly Agree 3=Agree 2=Disagree 1=Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Psafpsaf30	My child is safe at this school.	4=Strongly Agree 3=Agree 2=Disagree 1=Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Psafpsaf32	<b>[Item is negatively valenced.]</b> Racial/ethnic conflict among students is a problem at this school.	4=Strongly Agree 3=Agree 2=Disagree 1=Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response

Variable Name	Description	Possible Values
Psafpsaf34	<b>[Item is negatively valenced.]</b> Physical fighting between students is a problem at this school.	4=Strongly Agree 3=Agree 2=Disagree 1=Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Psafbul36	<b>[Item is negatively valenced.]</b> Bullying of students at school or school activities is a problem at this school.	4=Strongly Agree 3=Agree 2=Disagree 1=Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Psafbul37	<b>[Item is negatively valenced.]</b> Bullying of students via electronic means or devices is a problem at this school (cyberbullying).	4=Strongly Agree 3=Agree 2=Disagree 1=Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Psafsub40	<b>[Item is negatively valenced.]</b> At this school, how much of a problem is student drug use?	4=Large Problem 3=Somewhat a Problem 2=Small Problem 1=Not a Problem ""(blank)= Missing response
Psafsub41b	<b>[Item is negatively valenced.]</b> At this school, how much of a problem is student use of electronic cigarettes?	4=Large Problem 3=Somewhat a Problem 2=Small Problem 1=Not a Problem ""(blank)= Missing response
Psafsub41	<b>[Item is negatively valenced.]</b> At this school, how much of a problem is student use of tobacco (e.g., cigarettes, chew, cigars)?	4=Large Problem 3=Somewhat a Problem 2=Small Problem 1=Not a Problem ""(blank)= Missing response

Variable Name	Description	Possible Values
Psafsub42	<b>[Item is negatively valenced.]</b> At this school, how much of a problem is student alcohol use?	4=Large Problem 3=Somewhat a Problem 2=Small Problem 1=Not a Problem ""(blank)= Missing response
Psaferm44	This school notifies parents or guardians effectively in the case of a school-wide emergency.	4=Strongly Agree 3=Agree 2=Disagree 1=Strongly Disagree 0=Don't Know -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Psaferm45	This school takes effective measures to ensure the safety of students.	4=Strongly Agree 3=Agree 2=Disagree 1=Strongly Disagree 0=Don't Know -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Psaferm47	This school has made it clear to my child what he/she should do if there is an emergency, natural disaster (tornado, flood) or a dangerous situation (e.g. violent person on campus) during the school day.	4=Strongly Agree 3=Agree 2=Disagree 1=Strongly Disagree 0=Don't Know -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Penvpenv48	This school looks clean and pleasant.	4=Strongly Agree 3=Agree 2=Disagree 1=Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Penvpenv49	The school building is clean and well-maintained.	4=Strongly Agree 3=Agree 2=Disagree 1=Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response



Variable Name	Description	Possible Values
Penvins50	Attending school every day is important for my child to do well in his/her classes.	4=Strongly Agree 3=Agree 2=Disagree 1=Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Penvins51	This school has high expectations for students.	4=Strongly Agree 3=Agree 2=Disagree 1=Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Penvins52	This school sees me as a partner in my child's education.	4=Strongly Agree 3=Agree 2=Disagree 1=Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Penvins53	My child's teachers make themselves available to me.	4=Strongly Agree 3=Agree 2=Disagree 1=Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Penvins54	The programs and resources at this school are adequate to support students with special needs or disabilities.	4=Strongly Agree 3=Agree 2=Disagree 1=Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Penvphea55	Students have enough healthy food choices at this school.	4=Strongly Agree 3=Agree 2=Disagree 1=Strongly Disagree 0=Don't Know -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response

Variable Name	Description	Possible Values
Penvmen57	This school provides high quality services to help students with social or emotional needs.	4=Strongly Agree 3=Agree 2=Disagree 1=Strongly Disagree 0=Don't Know -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Penvmen58	This school has enough programs that develop students' social and emotional skills (e.g., self-control, problem solving, or getting along with others).	4=Strongly Agree 3=Agree 2=Disagree 1=Strongly Disagree 0=Don't Know -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Penvdis59	When my child does something good at school, I usually hear about it from the school.	4=Strongly Agree 3=Agree 2=Disagree 1=Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Penvdis60	This school communicates school policies and procedures clearly to parents or guardians.	4=Strongly Agree 3=Agree 2=Disagree 1=Strongly Disagree -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Penvdis61	School rules are applied equally to all students.	4=Strongly Agree 3=Agree 2=Disagree 1=Strongly Disagree 0=Don't Know -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response
Penvdis61c	Discipline is fair.	4=Strongly Agree 3=Agree 2=Disagree 1=Strongly Disagree 0=Don't Know -1 = Item not reached ""(blank)= Missing response

Variable Name	Description	Possible Values
s_Pdemo62	spanish language flag for s_Pdemo62	1 = spanish viewed 0= spanish not viewed -1 = Item not reached
s_Pdemo63	spanish language flag for s_Pdemo63	1 = spanish viewed 0= spanish not viewed -1 = Item not reached
s_Pdemo64	spanish language flag for s_Pdemo64	1 = spanish viewed 0= spanish not viewed -1 = Item not reached
s_Pengclc5	spanish language flag for s_Pengclc5	1 = spanish viewed 0= spanish not viewed -1 = Item not reached
s_Pengclc6	spanish language flag for s_Pengclc6	1 = spanish viewed 0= spanish not viewed -1 = Item not reached
s_Pengclc9	spanish language flag for s_Pengclc9	1 = spanish viewed 0= spanish not viewed -1 = Item not reached
s_Pengclc65	spanish language flag for s_Pengclc65	1 = spanish viewed 0= spanish not viewed -1 = Item not reached
s_Pengrel10	spanish language flag for s_Pengrel10	1 = spanish viewed 0= spanish not viewed -1 = Item not reached
s_Pengrel11	spanish language flag for s_Pengrel11	1 = spanish viewed 0= spanish not viewed -1 = Item not reached
s_Pengrel13	spanish language flag for s_Pengrel13	1 = spanish viewed 0= spanish not viewed -1 = Item not reached
s_Pengrel15	spanish language flag for s_Pengrel15	1 = spanish viewed 0= spanish not viewed -1 = Item not reached
s_Pengrel16	spanish language flag for s_Pengrel16	1 = spanish viewed 0= spanish not viewed -1 = Item not reached
s_Pengrel23	spanish language flag for s_Pengrel23	1 = spanish viewed 0= spanish not viewed -1 = Item not reached
s_Pengrel25	spanish language flag for s_Pengrel25	1 = spanish viewed 0= spanish not viewed -1 = Item not reached

Variable Name	Description	Possible Values
s_Psafemo27	spanish language flag for s_Psafemo27	1 = spanish viewed 0= spanish not viewed -1 = Item not reached
s_Psafemo28	spanish language flag for s_Psafemo28	1 = spanish viewed 0= spanish not viewed -1 = Item not reached
s_Psafemo29	spanish language flag for s_Psafemo29	1 = spanish viewed 0= spanish not viewed -1 = Item not reached
s_Psafpsaf30	spanish language flag for s_Psafpsaf30	1 = spanish viewed 0= spanish not viewed -1 = Item not reached
s_Psafpsaf32	spanish language flag for s_Psafpsaf32	1 = spanish viewed 0= spanish not viewed -1 = Item not reached
s_Psafpsaf34	spanish language flag for s_Psafpsaf34	1 = spanish viewed 0= spanish not viewed -1 = Item not reached
s_Psafbul36	spanish language flag for s_Psafbul36	1 = spanish viewed 0= spanish not viewed -1 = Item not reached
s_Psafbul37	spanish language flag for s_Psafbul37	1 = spanish viewed 0= spanish not viewed -1 = Item not reached
s_Psafsub40	spanish language flag for s_Psafsub40	1 = spanish viewed 0= spanish not viewed -1 = Item not reached
s_Psafsub41b	spanish language flag for s_Psafsub41b	1 = spanish viewed 0= spanish not viewed -1 = Item not reached
s_Psafsub41	spanish language flag for s_Psafsub41	1 = spanish viewed 0= spanish not viewed -1 = Item not reached
s_Psafsub42	spanish language flag for s_Psafsub42	1 = spanish viewed 0= spanish not viewed -1 = Item not reached
s_Psaferm44	spanish language flag for s_Psaferm44	1 = spanish viewed 0= spanish not viewed -1 = Item not reached
s_Psaferm45	spanish language flag for s_Psaferm45	1 = spanish viewed 0= spanish not viewed -1 = Item not reached

Variable Name	Description	Possible Values
s_Psaferm47	spanish language flag for s_Psaferm47	1 = spanish viewed 0= spanish not viewed -1 = Item not reached
s_Penvpenv48	spanish language flag for s_Penvpenv48	1 = spanish viewed 0= spanish not viewed -1 = Item not reached
s_Penvpenv49	spanish language flag for s_Penvpenv49	1 = spanish viewed 0= spanish not viewed -1 = Item not reached
s_Penvins50	spanish language flag for s_Penvins50	1 = spanish viewed 0= spanish not viewed -1 = Item not reached
s_Penvins51	spanish language flag for s_Penvins51	1 = spanish viewed 0= spanish not viewed -1 = Item not reached
s_Penvins52	spanish language flag for s_Penvins52	1 = spanish viewed 0= spanish not viewed -1 = Item not reached
s_Penvins53	spanish language flag for s_Penvins53	1 = spanish viewed 0= spanish not viewed -1 = Item not reached
s_Penvins54	spanish language flag for s_Penvins54	1 = spanish viewed 0= spanish not viewed -1 = Item not reached
s_Penvphea55	spanish language flag for s_Penvphea55	1 = spanish viewed 0= spanish not viewed -1 = Item not reached
s_Penvmen57	spanish language flag for s_Penvmen57	1 = spanish viewed 0= spanish not viewed -1 = Item not reached
s_Penvmen58	spanish language flag for s_Penvmen58	1 = spanish viewed 0= spanish not viewed -1 = Item not reached
s_Penvdis59	spanish language flag for s_Penvdis59	1 = spanish viewed 0= spanish not viewed -1 = Item not reached
s_Penvdis60	spanish language flag for s_Penvdis60	1 = spanish viewed 0= spanish not viewed -1 = Item not reached
s_Penvdis61	spanish language flag for s_Penvdis61	1 = spanish viewed 0= spanish not viewed -1 = Item not reached

Variable Name	Description	Possible Values
s_Penvdis61c	spanish language flag for s_Penvdis61c	1 = spanish viewed 0= spanish not viewed -1 = Item not reached
START_DATETIME	timestamp for when a respondent starts the survey	Month/Day/Year Hour:Minute
END_DATETIME	timestamp for when a respondent completes the survey	Month/Day/Year Hour:Minute
TIMEOUT_DATETIME	timestamp(s) for when a respondent is timed out in the middle of the survey.	Month/Day/Year Hour:Minute
LOG_OUT_DATETIME	timestamp(s) for when a respondent logs out in the middle of the survey	Month/Day/Year Hour:Minute
REENTRY_DATETIME	timestamp(s) for when a respondent reenters the survey	Month/Day/Year Hour:Minute